

Violence envers les animaux et harcèlement scolaire

Une enquête française auprès de 12500 élèves

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Les quatre étapes de la cruauté (1751)

William Hogarth

« Les gravures ont été réalisées dans l'espoir de corriger, dans une certaine mesure, ce traitement barbare des animaux, dont la seule vue rend les rues de notre métropole si pénibles pour tout esprit sensible ».



SECOND STAGE OF CRUELTY.



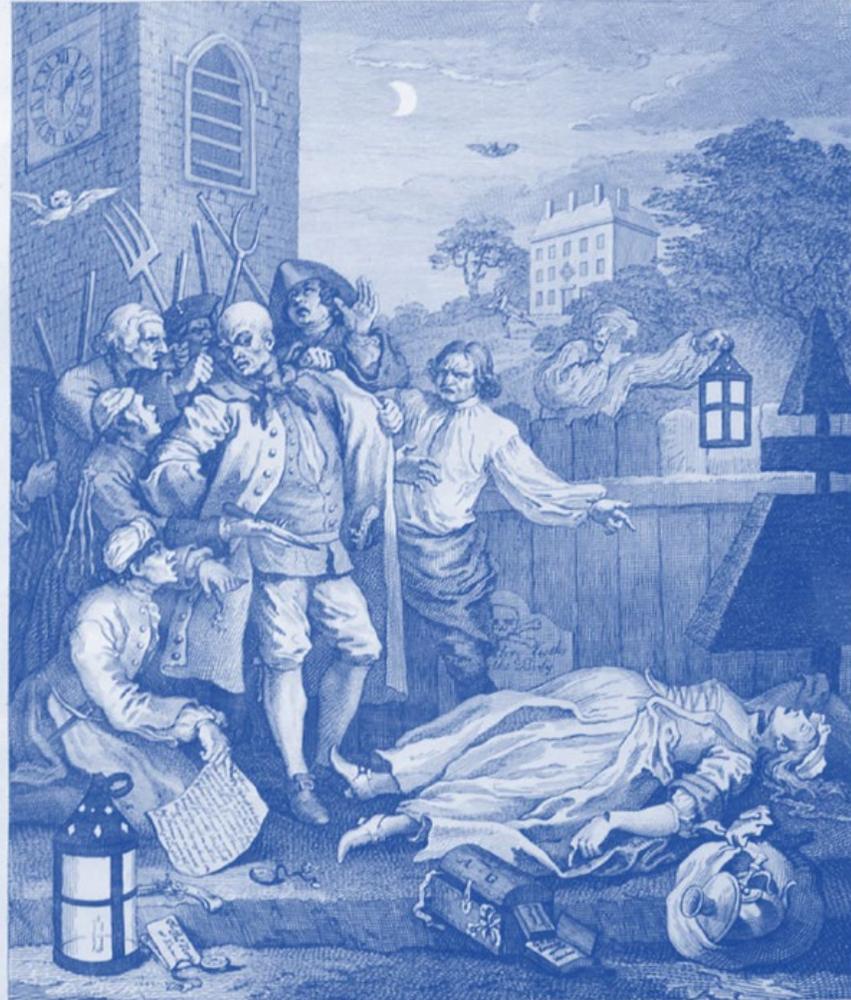
*The generous Steed in hoary Age
Subdued by Labour lies,
And mourns a cruel Master's rage,
While Nature Strength declines.*

*The tender Lamb six days and faint,
And let expiring Throats,
Blow forth its innocent complaint
And die beneath the Blow.*

*Inhuman Wretch! say whose province
This cruel Cruelty?
What Interest springs from brutish deeds?
What Joy from MERRY?*

Designed by W. Bagnall. Published according to Act of Parliament 1711 & 1719.

CRUELTY IN PERFECTION.



*The faithful Love which once betrayed
From Crime to Crime, made her
At length, resign'd to Death, the Victim
Of her Deceitful Slave.*

*Yet looms, mid'st the gloom of Night,
With all the sable Cloud,
On whom the guilty Deed was wrought,
The "MURDERER" now abroad.*

*The gaping Wounds and blood-stained Steel,
Now silent, but howling still,
But Oh! what Drops his "Heart" must feel,
When Death's "Six Feet" shall tell.*

Designed by V. Reynolds

THE REWARD OF CRUELTY.



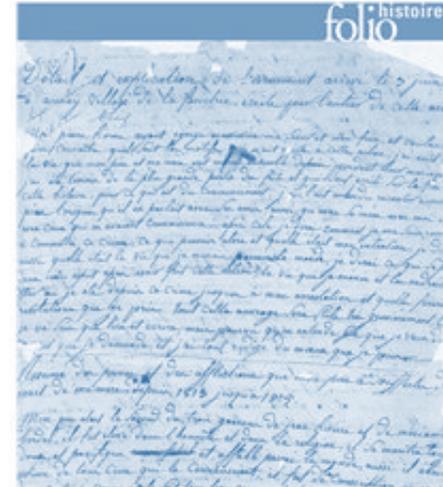
Behold the Villain's dire disgrace!
Not Death itself can end
He finds no peaceful Turbid Place,
His breathless Course, no friend.

Turn, from the Root, that wicked Tongue,
Which daily swears and curses!
Those Eyeballs, from their Sockets wrong,
That gourd with stenchful Juice!

His Horr' Expedient to pryng Eyes,
To Pity has no Claim;
But, successful from his Power shall rise,
His Monument of Shame.

**Moi, Pierre Rivière,
ayant égorgé ma mère,
ma sœur et mon frère...**

« Je crucifiais des grenouilles et des oiseaux, j'avais aussi imaginé un autre supplice pour les faire périr. C'était de les attacher avec trois pointes de clou dans le ventre contre un arbre. J'appelais cela les enuepharer, je menais des enfants avec moi pour faire cela et quelques fois je le faisais seul »

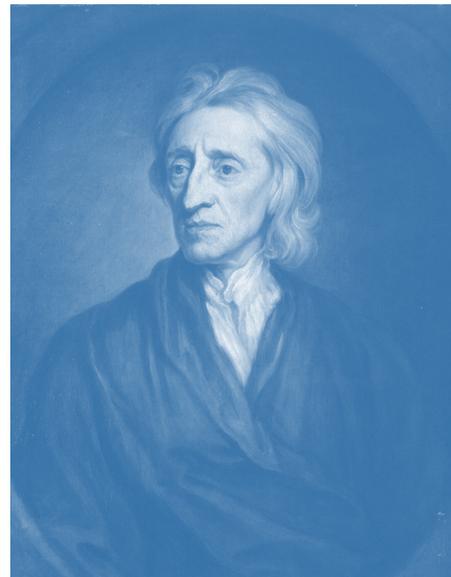
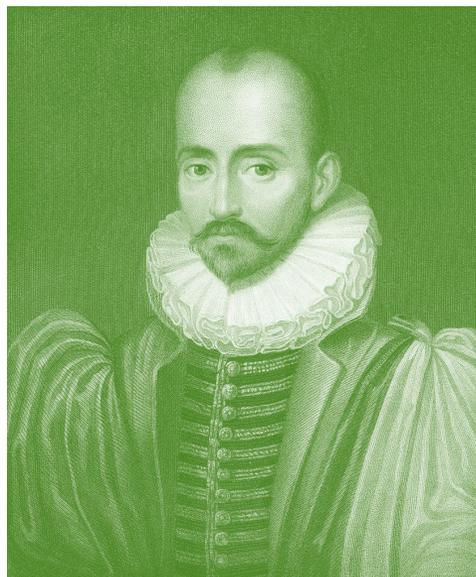
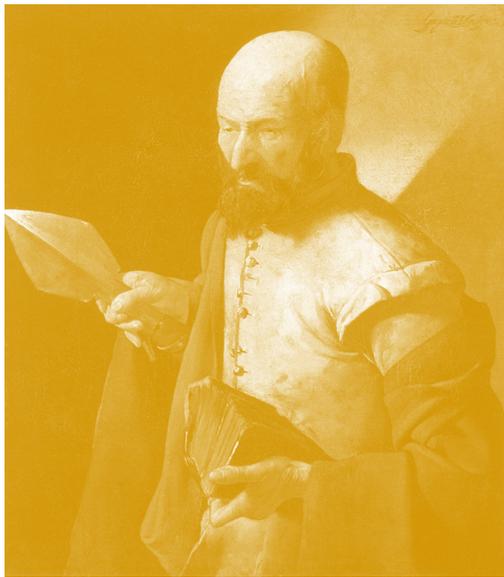
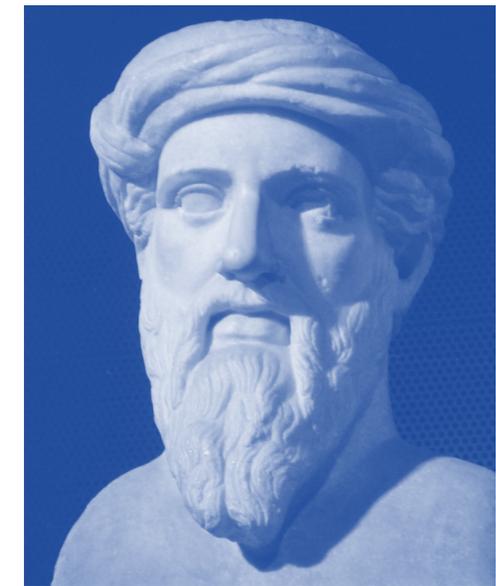




Eric Harris et Dylan Klebold, Columbine, 20 avril 1999







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Correlates of Cruelty to Animals in the United States: Results from the National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions

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Antisocial Behaviors of Adults With and Without a Lifetime History of Cruelty to Animals.

Behavior	<u>History of Cruelty to Animals</u>	<u>No History of Cruelty to</u> <u>Animals</u>	OR ^b 95% CI
	(N = 728) % (95% CI) ^a	(N = 41,203) % (95% CI)	
Cut class and leave without permission	44.94 (40.43-49.52)	21.52 (20.80-22.25)	2.98 (2.46-3.60)
Stay out late at night	49.37 (44.83-53.91)	25.36 (24.48-26.26)	2.87 (2.36-3.49)
Bully/push people	31.93 (27.77-36.40)	5.78 (5.40-6.18)	7.65 (6.18-9.47)
Run away from home overnight	15.59 (12.35-19.49)	4.94 (4.63-5.28)	3.55 (2.70-4.67)
Be absent from work/ school a lot	21.20 (17.58-25.34)	6.63 (6.25-7.04)	3.79 (2.98-4.80)
Quit a job without knowing where to find another	33.63 (29.15-38.42)	11.22 (10.63-11.83)	4.01 (3.22-5.00)
Quit a school program without knowing what to do next	11.72 (9.45-14.44)	3.68 (3.38-4.00)	3.48 (2.69-4.50)
Travel around more than 1 month without plans	12.48 (9.98-15.49)	3.28 (3.03-3.55)	4.21 (3.23-5.47)
Have no regular place to live at least 1 month	9.97 (7.46-13.20)	2.63 (2.37-2.93)	4.09 (2.92-5.73)
Live with others at least 1 month	28.45 (24.18-33.16)	10.85 (10.16-11.59)	3.27 (2.60-4.10)
Lie a lot	21.35 (18.12-24.99)	5.00 (4.70-5.31)	5.16 (4.19-6.36)
Use a false or made up name/ alias	12.07 (9.26-15.59)	1.97 (1.80-2.15)	6.84 (5.05-9.26)
Scam/con someone for money	12.14 (9.70-15.09)	1.32 (1.16-1.51)	10.32 (7.76-13.72)
Do things that could have easily hurt you/others	49.25 (44.74-53.78)	13.48 (12.56-14.47)	6.23 (5.19-7.48)
Get three or more traffic tickets for reckless driving/ causing accidents	27.01 (23.03-31.39)	8.35 (7.74-8.99)	4.06 (3.28-5.04)
Have a driver's license suspended/revoked	24.09 (20.23-28.42)	7.49 (6.99-8.02)	3.92 (3.12-4.93)
Start a fire on purpose	10.92 (7.96-14.81)	0.95 (0.83-1.09)	12.79 (8.85-18.49)
Fail to pay off your debts	16.35 (13.38-19.82)	3.96 (3.63-4.31)	4.74 (3.68-6.11)
Steal anything from others	48.08 (43.79-52.41)	8.28 (7.74-8.85)	10.26 (8.48-12.42)
Forge someone's signature	12.04 (9.51-15.12)	1.97 (1.79-2.18)	6.80 (5.12-9.05)
Shoplift	46.65 (42.04-51.32)	10.67 (9.99-11.40)	7.32 (6.01-8.90)
Rob or mug someone or snatch a purse	4.00 (2.72-5.84)	0.23 (0.18-0.29)	17.93 (11.49-27.97)
Make money illegally	16.62 (13.59-20.17)	2.52 (2.29-2.78)	7.72 (5.96-9.99)
Do something you could have been arrested for, regardless of whether you were caught or not	61.70 (57.31-65.92)	14.67 (13.81-15.59)	9.37 (7.73-11.36)
Force someone to have sex	1.20 (0.59-2.41)	0.12 (0.08-0.17)	10.14 (4.52-22.75)
Get into a lot of fights that you started	16.51 (13.52-20.02)	2.56 (2.35-2.80)	7.51 (5.86-9.64)
Get into a fight that came to swapping blows with someone like a husband, wife, boyfriend or girlfriend	17.20 (14.11-20.81)	6.45 (6.03-6.89)	3.02 (2.36-3.85)
Use a weapon in a fight	13.73 (10.93-17.09)	2.49 (2.29-2.70)	6.24 (4.77-8.18)
Hit someone so hard that you injure them	24.19 (20.39-28.45)	5.68 (5.30-6.09)	5.30 (4.22-6.64)
Harass/threaten/blackmail someone	15.86 (12.97-19.24)	1.47 (1.30-1.66)	12.64 (9.90-16.14)
Physically hurt others on purpose	28.00 (24.47-31.81)	4.64 (4.31-5.00)	7.98 (6.54-9.75)

Psychiatric Comorbidities of Individuals With and Without a Lifetime History of Cruelty to Animals

Comorbid Psychiatric Disorder	<u>History of Cruelty to Animals</u> (N = 728) % (95% CI) ^a	<u>No History of Cruelty to Animals</u> (N = 41,203) % (95% CI)	Sociodemographic Characteristics and Other Psychiatric Disorders AOR ^b (95% CI)
Mood disorders			
Major depressive disorder	32.77 (28.38-37.48)	16.58 (15.89-17.29)	1.27 (0.75-1.69)
Bipolar disorder	19.57 (15.80-23.98)	5.50 (5.18-5.84)	0.99 (0.70-1.39)
Dysthymia	11.71 (9.40-14.49)	4.23 (3.95-4.53)	1.17 (0.81-1.70)
Anxiety disorders			
Panic disorder	7.49 (5.46-10.21)	4.03 (3.77-4.32)	0.89 (0.59-1.34)
Social phobia	13.84 (11.07-17.16)	4.93 (4.55-5.35)	1.13 (0.82-1.55)
Specific phobia	16.81 (13.88-20.22)	9.49 (8.89-10.13)	1.03 (0.76-1.38)
Generalized anxiety disorder	10.75 (8.29-13.83)	4.12 (3.79-4.48)	1.14 (0.75-1.72)
Substance use disorders			
Alcohol use disorder	63.69 (58.71-68.38)	29.77 (28.28-31.30)	1.56 (1.20-2.03)
Nicotine dependence	36.16 (31.39-41.21)	17.56 (16.63-18.54)	0.93 (0.71-1.22)
Marijuana use disorder	27.90 (23.87-32.32)	8.15 (7.62-8.71)	1.05 (0.77-1.44)
Other illicit drug use disorder	19.92 (16.38-24.01)	5.02 (4.63-5.44)	1.05 (0.77-1.43)
Psychotic disorder	3.63 (2.19-5.95)	0.74 (0.64-0.86)	1.14 (0.59-2.22)
Conduct disorder	8.29 (5.66-11.98)	0.94 (0.83-1.08)	9.53 (6.07-14.97)
Personality disorders			
Avoidant	9.89 (7.26-13.33)	2.27 (2.06-2.51)	1.50 (0.97-2.30)
Dependent	2.66 (1.39-5.01)	0.46 (0.38-0.57)	0.76 (0.33-1.71)
Obsessive-compulsive	26.56 (22.53-31.01)	7.74 (7.30-8.21)	1.65 (1.24-2.20)
Paranoid	18.09 (14.79-21.93)	4.27 (3.98-4.58)	1.34 (0.93-1.94)
Schizoid	9.54 (7.17-12.59)	3.09 (2.85-3.35)	0.70 (0.44-1.12)
Antisocial	35.84 (31.53-40.40)	3.13 (2.88-3.40)	6.68 (5.05-8.85)
Histrionic	10.69 (8.12-13.94)	1.72 (1.56-1.90)	1.62 (1.14-2.31)
Pathological gambling	3.02 (1.56-5.75)	0.39 (0.32-0.47)	2.23 (1.04-4.78)
Family history of antisocial behavior	53.87 (49.40-58.28)	22.49 (21.45-23.56)	2.12 (1.73-2.58)



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The connection between animal abuse and interpersonal violence: A review from the veterinary perspective



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ABSTRACT

Several studies have reported a connection between animal abuse and interpersonal violence. The importance of veterinarians in recognizing and intervening in the cycle of violence has been debated in different articles. This review outlines the findings about this connection around the world and describes the role veterinarians play in this field. We looked up electronic databases and analyzed articles published between 1960 and 2016. Publications were classified into three categories: area of publication, topic of the study and continent where the study had been conducted. Out of the 96 articles included, 76 (79.2%) were from North America. None were from South America or Africa. Ninety-four articles (97.9%) found some association between animal abuse and violence against people. The rates of co-occurrence between domestic violence and animal abuse reported varied between 25% and 86%. Furthermore, children who were abused, exposed to domestic violence, or animal abuse were at risk of developing criminal behavior. Veterinarians play an important role in public health and animal welfare. Yet, only seven articles (7.3%) were published in the field of veterinary medicine. Studies report that between 42.8% and 86% of veterinarians know about the "Link". However, most veterinarians not being trained to intervene in cases of animal abuse and human violence. This emphasizes the importance of educating veterinarians about this topic and their participation in this area.

L'étude française « Blitz »

12300 élèves scolarisés en Isère

Auteurs : **7.5 %** (essentiellement des garçons)

Plus d'une fois : **15 %**, plus de deux fois : **41 %**

Contexte : Seul : **55 %**

Victimes :

- Chats : **22,5 %**
- Chiens : **13,9 %**
- Oiseaux : **11,6 %**
- Rongeurs : **8,2 %**
- Poissons : **6,4 %**

Table 1. Univariate Comparisons Between Animal Abusers and Animal Non-abusers.

	Animal Non-abusers	Animal Abusers	Statistical Tests
Age (Mean, SD)	14.53 (0.63)	14.56 (0.67)	$t(12235) = 1.03, ns$
Gender (% Males)	48.8 %	67.7 %	$\chi^2(1) = 119.64, p < .000$
Social bond variables			
Positive family climate (4 items, 1 to 5, mean, SD)	4.08 (0.71)	3.88 (0.74)	$t(12235) = 7.94, p < .000$
Support from friends (2 items, 1 to 5, mean, SD)	4.47 (0.74)	4.28 (0.83)	$t(1014,19) = 6.59, p < .000$
School climate (3 items, 1 to 5, mean, SD)	3.89 (0.76)	3.78 (0.74)	$t(12235) = 4.18, p < .000$
School deviance (3 items, 1 to 5, mean, SD)	1.38 (0.76)	1.67 (1.00)	$t(974,88) = 8.44, p < .000$
Attachment to school (3 items, 1 to 5, mean, SD)	3.66 (0.81)	3.37 (0.88)	$tcor(1021,35) = 9.46, p < .000$
Strain variables			
Perceived affluence (1 item, 1 to 5, mean, SD)	3.66 (0.78)	3.63 (0.88)	$tcor(1012,90) = 0.79, ns$
Anxiety and depression (3 items, 1 to 5, mean, SD)	2.56 (1.01)	2.76 (1.03)	$t(12235) = 5.51, p < .000$
Life satisfaction (1 item, 0 to 10, mean, SD)	6.14 (1.84)	5.86 (1.98)	$t(1024,555) = 4.13, p < .000$
Bullying (victim) (1 item, 1 to 5, mean, SD)	1.52(0.93)	1.61 (0.93)	$t(1023,372) = 2.76, p < .006$
Deviance			
Drunkenness (1 item, 1 to 5, mean, SD)	1.14 (0.50)	1.32 (0.83)	$t(950,41) = 9.92, p < .000$
Bullying (perpetrator) (1 item, 1 to 5, mean, SD)	1.27 (0.61)	1.61 (0.92)	$t(961,194) = 15.13, p < .000$
Participation in fights (1 item, 1 to 5, mean, SD)	1.41 (0.92)	1.77 (1.24)	$t(977,81) = 8.50, p < .000$
Speciesism			
General speciesism (1 items, 1 to 5, mean, SD)	2.63 (1.25)	2.97 (1.33)	$t(12234) = 7.64, p < .000$
Specific speciesism (2 items, 1 to 5, mean, SD)	2.55 (1.07)	2.96 (1.17)	$t(1019,273) = 10.19, p < .000$

Table 2. Multivariate Logistic Regression Predicting Animal Abuse.

	Odds Ratio	CI	P
Age	1.06	0.95–1.19	.25
Gender	1.88	1.60–2.22	.000
Positive family climate	0.87	0.78–0.96	.01
Support from friends	0.85	0.78–0.93	.000
School climate	0.93	0.83–1.03	.17
School deviance	1.06	0.97–1.16	.17
Attachment to school	0.84	0.77–0.92	.000
Anxiety and depression	1.22	1.13–1.33	.000
Life satisfaction	0.98	0.94–1.03	.59
Perceived affluence	1.06	0.96–1.16	.20
Bullying (perpetrator)	1.42	1.30–1.55	.000
Bullying (victim)	0.95	0.88–1.03	.25
Drunkenness	1.22	1.10–1.34	.000
Participation in fights	1.06	0.98–1.13	.098
General speciesism	1.16	1.09–1.24	.000
Specific speciesism	1.22	1.13–1.32	.000
Constant	0.01		.000

Laurent Bègue-
Shankland

FACE AUX ANIMAUX

Nos émotions, nos préjugés,
nos ambivalences

PRÉFACE DE BORIS CYRULNIK



Merci pour votre écoute.